CONTEMPORARY KERALA

MODULE-IV S.K.POTTAKKAD,THAKAZHI

VALSA.M.A ASSISTANT PROFESSOR DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY LITTLE FLOWER COLLEGE, GURUVAYOOR 2018-2019 (VI-SEM B.A. HISTORY)

S.K.POTTAKKAD

Sankarankutty Pottekkad- S.K.Pottekkad-1913-1982 Famous Malayalam writer

Won Jnanapith Award for his novel- Oru Desathinte Katha in 1980 Author of nearly 60 books- 10 novels, 24 short stories, 3 anthologies, 18 travelogues, 4 plays, a collection of essays, some articles.

Kerala Sahithya Academy Award- 1961- Oru Theruvinte Katha Madras Govt Prize-1949- Vishakanyaka Korala Sahithya Academy Award, 1973 Oru Desethinte Ketha

Kerala Sahithya Academy Award- 1972-Oru Desathinte Katha Kendra Sahithya Academy Award in 1977 for the same Calicut University- Doctor of Letters – March 1982

Born in Kozhikkode Quit his job as School Teacher to attend annual session of Indian national Congress at Tripunithara in 1939 Went to Bombay Returned to Kozhikkode in 1945 Went to Kashmir-travelled to Europe & Africa Returned and published 2 works- Kappirikalude Nattil, Innathe Europe- Travel experience, Culture, History Went to Ceylon, Malaysia & Indonesia in 1952 Visited Finland, Chechoslovakia & Russia in 1957 Very active in politics in 1960s Elected to Lok Sabha & worked as MP from 1962-67selected from Thalassery Parliamentary constituency

S.K.Pottekkad is a writer of strong social commitment and ideals, possessing individualistic vision. Experiences as a traveller have greatly influenced his works

- He was a realistic- more importance was given to romantic Imagination
- Wrote on personal experience- communicated to the heart of the reader
 - Works translatedto English, German ,Russian, Italian, Czech etc besides all indian major languages.

THAKAZHI SIVASANKARA PILLAI

Novelist & Short Story writer

Better known as Thakazhi

Wrote 600 short stories & several novels

Awarded Jnanapith in 1984 – epic novel ' Kayar'

Received Patmabhushan award

Kerala & Kendra Sahithya Academy Award- 'Chemmeen' Film adaptation of Chemmeen —earned him national & International fame

Won Ezhuthachan Puraskaram, Vallathol Puraskaram, Vayalar Award

Honorary Doctorate from Kerala University

Born in Alappuzha district Practicing lawyer Led a typical farmer's life at Kuttanad Concern for poor, low-caste & downtrodden was depicted in his writing Thottiyude Makan – pionneering work in malayalam realistic novels Political novel- Randidangazhi projects the evils of feudalism Masterpiece- Kayar – story of four generations Enippadikal – famous novel-careerism of a bureaucrat Short story- Vellappokkathil-story of a helpless dog Autobiographies-Ente Balyakala Katha,

Ormayude Theerangali



Madathil Thekkepattu Vasudevan Nair- popularly known as M.T - Famous Malayalam author, screen play writer and Director - Prolific and versatile writer of Mayalam literature - Born at Kadavallor village in Palakkad district in 1933.

In 1953, he won the prize for the best short story in Malayalam in the world short story competition conducted by the New York Herald Tribune at the age of 20 as a student .

Kerala Sahithya Academy Award – Nalukettu- at the age of 23 in 1956.

The highest Literary Award of India-Jnanapith - 1995 Third highest Award- Padmabhushan Award -2003 Awarded Doctor of Letters-by Calicut University, Netaji Subhash Open University, Mahatma Gandhi University etc. He is credited with several Awards like – Kendra Sahithya Academy Award, Vayalar Award, Ezhuthachan Puraskaram,Mathrubhumi Puraskaram. M.T's famous novels-Manju , Kalam, Asuravith, Randamoozham etc. Short stories- Kuttiyedathi , Olavum Theeravum,

Iruttinte Atmavu,

Pallivalum Kalchilambum , Valarthumrigangal etc. Arabipponnu is a novel jointly written by MT & his friend N . P. Muhammed

MT has at his credit , two books on craft of literary writing-Kathikante Panippura, Kathikante Kala Travelogue- Alkoottathil Thaniye

Play- Gopuranatayil

His writings have a matrilineal family structure and culture- 'Manju' – eco feminist theme of Patriarchal domination & exploitation 'Randamoozham'- retells the story of Mahabharatha from Bhimasena's view point Novel-'Varanasi '– experiment in craft- emotiona journey to Varanasi MT has excelled in script writing & film direction in Malayalam cinema -Wrote Screen play for 54 films - Won National Film Award for Best Screen Play – 4 times, Directed 7 films His film 'Nirmalyam' won the National Film Award for Best feature film -Served as the Editor of Mathrubhumi weekly for several years.

